

# **Manifestos Of Political Parties and The Concerns of People: A Comparative Study of Punjab Legislative Assembly 2022**

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## **Introduction**

We Humans have a special privilege to mirror upon ourselves and perceive the planet around United States. this can be the explanation humanity has progressed from agricultural revolution to the economic revolution and is currently moving towards political revolution. Politics governs a rustic and politicians governs the voters of the country. In each election, each politician no matter their political parties provoke a vote from its voters from their various location. Political parties have all their long manifestos that they need to meet in their ruling term. in line with oxford lexicon, " Manifestos square measure a written statement by a political party that explains what it hopes to try to do if it becomes the govt. within the future". in an exceedingly democratic country like Asian nation, it's obligatory to form Manifestos of political parties that square measure full of several such demands that square measure for his or her folks of various states and specific location. however several manifestos square measure unrealized and plenty of do not contain or met with the important issues of the folks or society. This brings out a plan of inscribing this analysis paper of 4 major political parties of Punjab. This paper addresses the

comparative study of 4 major political parties of Punjab legislative assembly and their various manifestos. we've got taken four major political parties that square measure named as AAP, BJP, Congress and SAD-BSP. These political parties that focusses on transparency, guaranteeing the standard of lives of the folks of the state and central however failing vastly in implementing those ways once dive into the politics. Here, arises a scenario of shifting seriousness to the consciousness of the choice of political parties. Through RTI, one will simply assess the data of what quantity political parties do for the actual state Punjab. it's been recorded that a lot of political parties ruled the state however still it's having a motivating record of skyrocketing corruption, bribe, crime, rapes, and narcotics. folks of Punjab having no employment that's why they immigrate to the North American country. although Punjab encompasses a largest irrigation network throughout the state however don't have a correct network of growth in entrepreneurship or businesses or SEZs. By characteristic the wants and considerations of individuals of Punjab for his or her specific state. we've got brought this analysis paper to throw a lightweight onto the main gap of political parties and also the considerations of individuals through this paper.

### **AAP Punjab Election Manifesto**

1. More reputation and prioritization to the 'Holy City' Amritsar and Sri Anandpur Sahib.
2. Corruption-loose Punjab through passing invoice the Jan Lok Pal Bill.
3. Fully refurbishment of governance then use of era to clean corruption.
4. Pull to portions all of the Mafias in Reta Bajri, transport, cable, liquor very own through the politicians.
5. Agreements to the youngsters on foundation of merit.
6. High Rank politicians moving into drug trade, proudly owning Reta-Bajri, promoting fake insecticides to be despatched to prison and seize their properties.
7. Property tax loose and Domestic energy charges may be halved four hundred units.
8. Medicines, Diagnostic take a look at and remedy- loose and to be had each village through 'Pind Sehat Clinics' and Mohalla clinics in cities and Rs five lakh cashless medical health insurance scheme for remedy in non-public hospitals.
9. Make farmers debt-loose.
10. Make Punjab drug loose after formation of presidency in a single month and rehabilitation of drug sufferers in six months.
11. Investigate of non-secular desecration incidents in ultimate years and punishment for the guilty.
12. Create 25 lakh employment possibilities and made Punjabi youngsters now no longer process seekers however as opposed to process creators.
13. Increased pensions for vintage age, handicapped and widow from Rs 500 to Rs 25000.
14. Aam Aadmi Canteens in all district and make sub divisional cities clean, Rs five healthy meal.

15. No MLA, minister, MP of AAP or another senior chief will use car with hooters and pink beacon lights. VIP lifestyle may be ended through reducing down non-public protection through 95%.

16. NRI Board may be fashioned with 24hour hotline facility to resolve all issues confronted through NRIs, such as VISA issues.

### **BJP Punjab Election Manifesto**

1. The manifesto guarantees an annual price range of Rs 5,000 crore to guide sustainable agriculture and natural farming withinside the country.
2. An annual economic help of Rs 6,000 could be given to the landless farmer of the country below the Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Yojana.
3. Subsidy could be given for opportunity automated and clever irrigation systems, with a view to assist in water conservation.
4. To sell dairy farming, a prepared milk advertising device could be evolved via way of means of organizing Milk Chilling Center in each village and Milk Processing Unit in each cluster of 30 villages.
5. The manifesto promised to subsidize agro-primarily based totally industries below the Prime Minister's Employment Generation Program.
6. Tax unfastened agro-primarily based totally commercial clusters comprising small and medium organizations could be created to draw funding in rural areas. Mega Food Processing Parks can also be set up.
7. Reservation for youngsters and women in both government and private jobs.
8. It additionally says fast-music courts could be mounted to cope with any form of violence, harassment and oppression in opposition to women. A unique regulation could be enacted to cope with the instances of brides deserted through NRI grooms, the manifesto says.

9. Rs 1 lakh crore infrastructure development for five years to revive the economy.

### **Congress Punjab Election Manifesto**

1. Promise one lakh government jobs to people of Punjab.

2. The grand vintage celebration guarantees procurement of oilseed, pulses and corn with the aid of using government agencies, PTI reported.

3. The Congress authorities will cease mafia raj with the aid of using growing groups for liquor sale and sand mining.

4. The Congress additionally promised to give Rs 11 hundred in step with month to the women in Punjab and 8 cooking fuel line cylinders in step with 12 months for homemakers.

5. Education free in government colleges, schools and universities to who is a needy student. Scholarship to schedule cast, backward classes and general category.

6. Funding the education for girls in 5th standard: Rs 5000, Rs 10000 for 10th standard and Rs 20000 with computer in 12th standard.

7. MNREGA will be increased to Rs 350.

8. For reinforcing startups an investment of Rs 1,000 cr and allowed Rs 2 lakh loan with none interest.

9. Government hospitals with free health services.

### **SAD-BSP Punjab Election Manifesto**

1. The alliance will focus on the betterment of people pension and insurance schemes.

2. Ensuring the levelling up for the arts and sports activities like flying academies, racecourse, film cities and cash prizes for Olympic medalist.

3. The alliance will present the enhancement and advancement of training tools with new facilities and infrastructure in government schools, colleges and universities also the 33% reservation for the college students in Punjab.

4. vintage age Pension being raised to Rs 3100 and introduction of Shagun scheme.

5. The alliance moreover has promised 1 lakh houses in line with three hundred and sixty-five days for awful human beings and Rs 10 lakh medical insurance to a family.

6. The manifesto ensures a scholar card scheme that offers Rs 10 lakh to university college students for studies abroad. The nation to get new government schools with 5000 university college students.

7. Furthermore, the manifesto moreover ensures three to four flying academies and a trendy film city in Chandigarh.

8. Moreover promised 4 hundred gadgets of electricity free to SC and BC families in line with month.

9. The manifesto moreover promised race course in new Chandigarh for Marvadi horses.

10. The alliance moreover said that all Olympic medallists from the nation can be supplied Rs 7 crore.

### **Concerns of People**

Public in politics following the Punjab government (politics). Most Indian adults see politicians as corrupt and question whether elections are effective.(64%) say most politicians are corrupt.

Unlike 2017, no single political party may be able to make a clean sweep in these elections. Punjab is in a state of flux. In a contest between Congress and AAP, there could be hung assembly where other parties might play the king maker. It itself at a rather peculiar crossroads of partisan electoral politics even as Assembly elections loom and myriad issues of governance. In a state so far refused to fall for the Hinduvta Vikas Purush narrative to the BJP Now talking about the INDIAN PUNJAB POLITICAL CRISIS 2021, people voices raised towards their political issues including politicians. On 18th September 2021,

several government members of the Punjab Legislative Assembly from Indian National Congress in India attended a Congress Legislative Party (CLP) meeting, which may or may not lead to the change of CM of the Indian National Congress in Punjab. This led to the resignation of Amarinder Singh from the chief minister post. Charanjit Singh Channi was made the next Chief Minister(Punjab).Aftermath story is half party and is complicated.

The consequences faced in politics especially in those of the people's.

- Drug problem
- Law and order
- Unemployment
- Farmer suicides
- Inside politics

As you know that now The Aam Aadmi Party gained a full majority in the sixteenth Punjab Legislative Assembly by winning 92 out of 117 seats. AAP Punjab convener MP Bhagwan Mann was sworn in as Chief Minister on sixteenth March 2022. Mann ministry was formed with cabinet ministers on 19 March 2022. By voting, citizens are participating in the democratic process. Citizens vote for leaders to represent them and their ideas. Majority of people are concerned about misinformation spreading via phones. All about politics concerns towards privilege to oneself and making it through people's political behaviour. It describes a phenomenon for which the argument's conclusion is offered as an explanation. It is cited as evidence that people's behaviour never matches their political beliefs. It is premise offered in support of the conclusion that voters often reelect politicians whose behaviour they resent

Reason why Punjab is in State of Political Churn ( People asks for about):

1. The Farmers Movement
2. Leadership of Dalits
3. AAP's Ascendancy

Protesting political parties , creating dalit leadership etc. Causes are here for every public (people),who wants what they want and also have getting through many measures what will dominate or rule them and their lives as public representative.All comes under the politic environment of Punjab. Problems with Indian Politics includes:Law and order,Terrorism, Naxalism, religious violence and caste related violence are important issues that affect the political environment of the Indian Nation. Let's get through a little part of Indian politics. Politics in India works within the framework of the country's Constitution.India is a parliamentary democratic secular republic in which the president of India is the head of state and the Prime Minister of India is the head of government. It is based on the federal structure of government, although the word is not used in the Constitution itself. India follows the dual polity system,i.e., federal in nature, that consists of the central authority at the centre and the states at the periphery. The Constitution defines the organizational powers and limitations of both central and state governments: it is well recognised fluid and considered supreme,i.e. the laws of the nation must conform to it.

- Main objects and major issues in India discussed
- Corruption
- Illiteracy
- Education system
- Basic Sanitization
- Health care system
- Poverty
- Pollution
- Women's safety

Punjab is heading for a triangular contest for power. As the people just suffer as intersecting axes of caste, class, religion, language and nation have been the factors that have shaped the political destiny of Punjab. The vacillation of political parties between the continuum of religious caste identities and secular Punjabi identity is a well known fact. Through Punjab politics people made themselves as unsatisfactory

words. Just as I told about farmers movement Dalits and all etc. Political situation here means which lags everything makes brainwashed and therefore, making a stable and also difficult for the people.

### **Data interpretation**

With national elections round the corner, political parties are yet again train up to publish their official stances on key policy problems. The year witnessed myriad guarantees created by political parties, each informally through speeches and formally through election manifestos. Election manifestos perform as signalling devices for contextualizing the priorities of a organization. whereas they need generated discussion around problems like employment and housing, they need additionally created idle guarantees like free distribution of cows and laptops. Earlier this year (2022), member of Parliament Varun Gandhi admitted that manifestos usually go uninformed. He declared that whereas manifestos ought to play a key role within the political dialogue, they instead usually morph into mere intellectual exercises. this implies that variety of voters are alienated from political processes. a way to loop them back in is by creating manifestos a lot of accessible to individuals. With the task of writing manifestos still current, we tend to ask: however will manifestos be improved to cause a more robust political discourse? In this paper our main focus is on Punjab legislative assembly elections 2022. We wanted to bring out views of people, what they think about election manifesto. For that we have collected survey in the form of a questionnaire. Due to covid protocols we have made this questionnaire in digital format which we have distributed through different social sites. In our survey we have asked different question to people about their views and thoughts on elections and manifestos. We have asked questions to people from different age groups from 18yrs to the age of 60yrs in which 83% of people are from the age group of 18-25. In our survey views of people are not only from state of Punjab but also from different states of India in which 61% of people who have responded belongs to the state of Punjab and 39% people are from other states. 52% people from the total number of responses collected have voted in the

elections held in the month of February in Punjab. 75% of people were already aware about manifestos and 72% of them have already read manifestos. There was a very interesting question we have asked that do political parties work according to demands of people after gaining votes after elections and surprisingly 66% of them replied with a big no that means political parties have highly disappointed people with their fake promises in manifestos, they said that yes manifestos are made according to demands and their needs but parties fail to do the same for public. At last, we asked people to give their valuable opinions about what they think and we were so surprised to see that people were highly disappointed with their high expectation and reality of work outcomes from the side of party in power.

### **CONCLUSION**

Elections are most utmost important part of government making and as we live in india had power to make our government by our choice and decision of majority. Government Making is trustable part for every country or state. Government is going to make and break their state as elections manifestos are known to be an introduction for every political parties for what they are going to do so people can vote accordingly. In this work we have worked on how manifestos work for parties as well as people because parties catch public's attention by pointing out their need and weekend giving them sugar coated promises and all these words are said by people. For this work we have conducted survey and got surprising as most of the people thinks that political parties only takes their concerns for collecting votes and after elections they show their back to people and fool them by their words.

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