# The Impact of Language Barriers and Cultural Diversity in International Migration

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Dialect is considered as the foremost vital obstruction in cross-cultural communication. Dialect is ones self-identity. It empowers the individual of specific feelings, deal sentiments, narrate tales and pass on complicated communication & information. Subjective strategy utilized in this think about. The inquire about investigates more on the components that causes dialect obstructions, their sorts, and their affect on compelling communication and our life as well. Moreover, highlights the cultural contrasts and also the ability of a person to memorize of their own culture in view of the need to comprehension and capacity to divulge. The troubles confronted by people in society since dialect boundary and the social contrasts caused by dialect obstruction. It investigates more on how a culture and dialect plays a key part in a society to recognize you.

**KEY WORDS:** Communication, Language Barrier, Interaction, Culture Difference, Multiculturalism, Tradition, Ethnicity, Communities, Globalization, Cultural Decay, Linguistic Minority.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the difficulties faced by individuals in society because of language barrier
- To analyze available literature about the topic and find research gaps present in the previous research.
- To determine the social differences caused by language barrier.
- To analyze the impact of language barrier and exploring the factors, which create language barriers?
- To provide solutions for overcoming language barrier and cultural diversity.

#### INTRODUCTION

Along, the expanding pace of globalization, later decades confronted an emotional increment in worldwide transient streams as well. Contrasts in dialect may make obstructions that anticipate the complete acknowledgment of the potential financial picks up from worldwide portability as individuals select to move to more socially comparable nations. In spite of the fact that the part of dialect in deciding the course of universal relocation is clearly critical along Culture, and dialect play an vital but complex part in migration decisions, digestion and integration within the have society and as well within the affect vagrants have on the have society. With expanded universal relocation, dialect obstructions

are likely getting to be more important in day to day life of the people.

Language is an important communication tool. Language and culture, these two barriers are highly related with each other. The important things happen with words overcoming a language barrier or cultural diversity are not a problem for speaking God and whenever we do we uncover something profound about the true meaning of fellowship. Well the thing is language has become tired into each and every one of our cultures and culture use d please set in each and every one of our hearts. You can't just take culture away from someone it's their sense of belonging, it's their sense of how they understand the world in which we live

and then again you can't take away language from culture because things are always lost in translation.

### 2. LITERATURE REVIEW

## 2.1 Language Barrier

It empowers the individual to specific feelings, share sentiments, tell stories, and pass on complex messages and information. Dialect may be exceptionally vital issues in overseeing exiles. Hence, the contrasts within dialect induce by various lifestyle contrasts in exiles. The agreement between the relationship of the dialect boundaries and social character designs of an exile basically is critical to decide the conduct or the personality.

Dialect obstructions frequently go hand-in-hand with social contrasts, posing additional issues. Hence, dialect boundaries can effectively deliver affect within the work execution since messages can effortlessly be confused. Dialect obstructions way influence an expatriate's execution in numerous angles. The inquire about states that 65% populace confronted the issue of dialect boundaries existed among their society. This comes about appear the affect of these obstructions may be noteworthy. Dialect boundaries cause challenges of exiles to communicate with other people.

Many of you will already speak a second language, there a person who an Asian and can speak in his/ her native language-some people will understand and some can't. Now, those who understand are speaking slowly they're pausing; they are varying their tones. There are rephrasing things so if that person didn't understand one's where they spoke, that, person could understand another. If you talk about any university or an institution there are many people and students who have their own culture and speaks different language as they are from different region... However, talented we are as second language there always going to be words that we are not familiar with. When we are presenting mix in pictures and multimedia it makes far more enjoyable for that person and if they are struggling then they see a picture that can really help them understand the message.

## 2.2 Culture

In year 2019, (WHO) World health organisation assumed that, there are almost 100 Million or 1 billion transients within the world about 1 in 8 people. This means that more than even before we live in a society made out of many cultures and this diversity can be a beautiful things as through it oneself get to know more about other cultures and traditions but Every things has their demits as it makes lots of trouble in a society to live.

Culture impacts what

social standards people recognize and what practices they accept they ought to or ought to not perform.

Thus, it is critical for the administration to get it transient's culture contrasts that will allow benefits them in terms of transaction, creating successful remunerate frameworks, create administration fashion, basic to encourage communication

and inevitably allow a positive impact to the for the most part organizational execution. Thus, it is imperative for the organization to urge it vagrants culture contrasts that will convey benefits them in terms of course of action, make

organization form, essential to empower communication.

#### 3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The populace of this consider incorporates exiles at different regions. This research is based on the descriptive and analytical approach. It based on a survey conducted in different region and various geographical locations. For this study a sample of 45 students was taken who faces the language barrier and cultural diversity with those entire international migrant. Stratified samplings were embraced in arrange to urge more precise comes about, as it shows the populace. Also, inquire about connected a subjective strategy, through escort information gathering over study surveys utilizing 5-apex section. The information was analyzed utilizing graphic examination and different relapse investigation. The survey comprises of fifteen questions to degree the organizational culture components. The estimations are standardized to a five level measurement, as 'strongly agree' and 'strongly disagree'.

### 4. FINDINGS

Recurrence and rate were utilized to show by and large the dissemination of the profile in regard to the respondents. It presents comes about of the overview on culture difference and language barrier. The cultural contrast incorporate dialect obstruction communication fashion. The primary area of the survey study expressed the respondent's profile. Hence, goodness of measures was inspected by utilizing figure analysis and unwavering quality examination. Within another segment, which gives the connect relationship between all the factors that are considered and expressive insights that appeared the cruel and standard deviation of the components considered.

Within the to begin with arrange investigation, 7 topics were recognized which drop beneath the sections:-

- Language Barrier
- Cultural diversity
- Detecting issues

- Passionate & intellectual responses
- Make out behaviours
- Assessments
- *Involvement and knowledge*

A few key findings are examined within the taking after area. To begin with arrange topics and moment arrange concepts with agent quotes

1. <u>Dialect:</u> Talking: - Whenever I want something or ask for some direction I feel every time as I can't say basic things such as 'what is this' or 'I need this...'

**Tuning in:** - In many time, I can't understand the language as they talk too fast...

2. <u>Social contrast (cultural difference)</u>: Requesting framework: If I am in a restaurant, I always confuse what to say next, when the language gets too complex such as 'how do you like your breakfast as in egg?' At this point, I truly can't understand or get the words to put in as to express my thoughts...?

**Benefit fashion:** Even when I want to ask my friend as why he/she is late? But can't get proper way to say and there I stuck there-

**3. <u>Dialect issue:</u>** Communication: Basically, every time facing them makes self-struggle in a way...

*Exactness:* If I want to know about something I can't get it properly and so can't ask them to repeat also...

Confusion: If I want to buy something in the end, I kind of messed up the thing and buy something else (wrong)...

## 4. Passionate/cognitive response:-

**Passionate reaction**: Even if I'm unable to communicate with other, it doesn't mean it end there... but also it makes no sense and end up as getting embarrassed.

*Cognitive response:* Sometime in group discussion, 'I get confused'... as what to say at that point and whether it's right or not?

**5.** <u>Adaptive behaviour:</u> - complain or not: 'I really don't want to bother as to complain about anything...'

*Ask/not inquire:* - Sometime, I don't want them to ask again, it feels like doltish...

**6.** <u>Assessment: - Satisfied or not:</u> If I think the object or thing is good and I'm satisfied with it so, I don't bother to change it and go with that...

7. <u>Encounter & information:</u> If I'm comfortable with the society system, then I'm very well manage to go through it and at that point, I do way better following time...

## 4.1. Overview of Data Gathered

**Primary Data:** - collected through a questionnaire administrated to a sample of 45 students in between 18-25 years of age.

**Secondary Data:** - the sources of secondary data were website, newspaper journal and books.

#### 5. DISCUSSION

Language skills are considered to be the main economic asset of the individual, as they facilitate communication in the workplace and are a major determinant of economic benefits in the host country. Indeed, the most common result and the widely accepted fact is that immigrant men with a good level of fluency in the local language receive a salary increase of 5% to 35%. The integrated approach in many disciplines is to use the job of earning people's money. Two complex problems lead to a biased balance of regression: indistinguishable language indicators and endogeneity between language and benefits. Refined data sets, valid tools, and using the longitudinal data element, can all increase the accuracy of the measurements.

Besides, most studies look at foreign language. Although acquiring the language of a foreign language is not mandatory for immigrants, mastering a foreign language has its economic benefits and is highly valued in the labour market in many cases.

It should be noted, however, that reward patterns for indigenous peoples and immigrants are not exactly the same. In a group of less educated immigrants, they do not seem to benefit from using a foreign language. Under the condition that immigrants do not know the local language well in the destination, they should choose which type of people to invest in in order to maximize their future benefits.

In the data it showed that 52% responded agree and 47% responded strongly agree when asked "Moving to another country isn't an easy transition and there are lots of challenges along the way". As moving overseas may be a major life occasion for anybody. Whereas being an expat is energizing, fun, and exciting, it can moreover be challenging. From making companions to figuring out where to purchase goods, communicating, social contrasts, the challenges of living in an outside nation can feel inconceivably at times.

it too could

way".

"Cultural differences are an additional challenge", there were 57% that responded agree, 26% responded neutral and the remaining 19% respond with strongly agree. Culture stun may be activated by anything, but particularly with the contrasts in living circumstances, nourishment, transportation, and social idiosyncrasies. In the event that you're moving to a modern nation that features a local dialect diverse than vour mother tongue. vou're to encounter communication obstructions. In spite of the fact that learning a dialect may not be as simple, it's not inconceivable. With assurance and hone, be easily communicating with local people in no time. In the event that conceivable, marking up for dialect classes will not as it were be helpful for phonetic learning, but

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When you are shifting to a new or alien land that has their native language and culture as they are different than your mother tongue, you are in closure to encounter or endure with the communication barriers.

A dialect barrier limits the capacity of an individual's to memorize from their environment due to the need of comprehension and capacity to communicate. For the question, "The language barrier provokes misconceptions, social crises, discriminatory practices and many times violent reactions and racism." 40% responded agree, 30% responded strongly agree, 20% responded neutral and 10% responded disagree. Language barriers are the root causes of many problems or obstacles.

In the question "You are fluent and are confident with the foreign language." 40% responded neutral, 20% for both agree and strongly agree, 15% disagree and 1% responded strongly disagree.

You will notice when you are walking around any major City now, and we always notice that here even, in India which is ironic but you will find less and less people speaking English nowadays. Now we talked about America if we go into any major City their people will speak in every other language which cause problem for other people how only speak in English, they don't understand and have a fruitful conversation with each other. Even if there are many people who know other countries native language or just how to say certain

things as only some phrases but somehow they can't speak anything, from top to bottom. People try to engage with other people who can't speak English very well now every time when we say English is the major and superior language in every aspect then it means that whenever or which have a country we are travelling or living in this language is the unique one which is being notified everywhere. Now if someone talks in their native language is that you didn't quite understand and that wouldn't be good for neither of both the person. They both would have lost that connection between them. The only connection that is the commonality, English language through that we share everything. We can assume the language or culture as a gift given by God to identify and know you and connects other better in daily life but in some way it can also be a barrier or thin wall that we have to acknowledge. You can know everything every language, culture, tradition-every aspect of them as it is hard to do that all the way around the globe because now after our research work we have found that there are 7,097 known living languages in our world. It's pretty big numbers so there is no way that every single one of us is going to be able to learn or speak all those language. In fact, always we can't really connect verbally everyone; we can't understand everyone. Then why don't we just go back to having one universal language, it seemed to work pretty well back in the day. Well the thing is language has become tired into each and every one of our cultures and culture use d please set in each and every one of our hearts. You can't just take culture away from someone it's their sense of belonging, it's their sense of how they understand the world in which we live and then again you can't take away language from culture because things are always lost in translation. For an example, there is a book name the House of mango Street written by Sandra Cisneros, in this work the author try to explain how it is difficult to explain your native language into another country. There was a Mexican immigrant America and its story of her journey through acclimating to this new American society, the challenges she faces in connecting with people. One of our challenges is the language barrier but not in the common sense she speaks English but her language barrier is hidden in a single thing in her name as her name is quite difficult to pronounce because that name is very different from the common language. When will look into this idea of how language and culture are tied together. Now a days if any given real instance then whenever in a class there are multi-cultural people seated in that particular area and when the teacher call out your name the sound is produced different as in where the teacher come from they will spell according to that. All those nuance word, show your culture and represent your language. So, with

cultural diversity and language barrier you can't just say that only having some failure in conversation it's also about how you get mispronounced with which you want to convey to that person.

It can be difficult when one culture connects with another. Let's try to figure it out that how a culture and language plays a key role in a society to identify you. So, just imagine that there are two guys standing on a street and they have their native languages which make their conversation more difficult. One of them wants to ask how you are in his original or native language and on the other side that person is waving his hand by saying hello or hi. So, like this there are many other things which indicate us that how in the society everything matters and majorly these two thing as in language and culture they are the most major part to make you interact and know about who you are in that society.

As we can say that the conversation or the interaction failed or its non- existent but there is a interesting thing, there is the one who creates the world and specifically created each and every word which makes a sense when you speak in your native language and include that one word which indicate you to get some sense. The important things happen with words overcoming a language barrier or cultural diversity are not a problem for speaking God and whenever we do we uncover something profound about the true meaning of fellowship. The major thing which we should know about is how to grade a language, as in how to adopt your original language to the ability of the person you are speaking to. In certain way we always make mistake or create something which embarrass at the situation.

There are certain ways or we can say a strategy which more effective in helping them to understand you. Survey first what we have to learn or to grasp some common words or some phrases. Such as if we say in India mostly speak English or Hindi nowadays, just only 37 or 39 words make up almost 60% of the language, it repeats and it's the same which is true of every language. In fact, top 10 English words make up 25% of all words spoken; the top hundred words make a 50% of all words we use. Secondly we can try to use some short sentence for clauses also try to make some body language which is very helpful simple gestures can greatly assist your communication also creating some pauses in between phrases brings a lot of sense to make the one understand. Solve start with the basic get to know you questions, by using small talks it can express more whatever you want to represent behalf of you or if you want to ask something it makes a short phrase to convey any message in a proper manner and without any

hesitation. And along with that we can find out the culture which make a comparison and contrast about their own culture and language with ice to make it difference and identify the certain things which will make the conversation more gently.

### 6. CONCLUSION

In the data it showed that 52% responded agree and 47% responded strongly agree when asked Moving to another country isn't an easy transition and there are lots of challenges along the way. Cultural differences are an additional challenge, there were 57% that responded agree, 26% responded neutral and the remaining 19% respond with strongly agree. The major thing which we should know about is how to grade a language, as in how to adopt your original language to the ability of the person you are speaking to. In certain way we always make mistake or create something which embarrass at the situation. Now, after our research work we have found that there are 7,097 known living languages in our world, It's pretty big numbers so there is no way that every single one of us is going to be able to learn or speak all those language. Well the thing is language has become tired into each and every one of our cultures and culture use d please set in each and every one of our

### 6.1 Limitation of the Study

This ponder has impediments since comes about may well be one-sided. Usually since the information gotten may not be add up to agent of the changes that happen at the surrounding. The survey was not restricted to chosen particular community in specific region. In expansion, respondents may not be a precise representation since the think about was based on as it were 45 respondents. However, it ought to be emphasized that the bigger the test estimate, the more responses come. In addition time limitation was another impediment of the display consider.

## 6.2 Suggestions for Future Research

As in the above section of limitation which has being presented all the objectives and the study which should be overcome. Move on to the other regions or areas to make this paper more develop and rich in data collection which will expand more content on the present study. In the section of future research it will make high respondents and we will get the better and clear scenario on the topic about the language barrier on cultural diversity which is being influenced by international migrants. In order to represent the present study, in this particular region we couldn't get much of data collection due to the time duress. Therefore, in this research paper we will give more time and specific to the context about the particular title...

Some other idea for inquire about research will place a higher level such as to examination from a college to a higher instruction teach.. Obviously, the issue of the dialect within the broad cross-cultural context gives a few curiously and challenging investigates ways that may well be taken after.

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